

Search and Seizure Bulletin

Eugene M. Quinlan, L.L.B., Editor

Regina L. Quinlan, J.D., Ass't Editor

INDEX 89

JANUARY 1989 — DECEMBER 1989

Month	Page	Month	Page
Abandoned Property			
Automobile, Brunson, (KS)	6	Place of Business, Wallin, (MI)	May 7
Disclaimed Suitcases, Karman	5	Probable Cause, Friday, (WI)	July 2
Exigent Circumstances, Crook, (OR)	2	Reasonable Belief in Danger, McClane, (NY)	Apr. 3
Expectation of Privacy, Kelly, (FL)	8	Reasonable Fear for Safety, Sinclair, (AZ)	Aug. 2
Expectation of Privacy, Ycas, (NY)	7	Roadblock, Garcia, (NJ)	Apr. 3
Gym Bag in Hallway, Thomas, (DC)	3	Scope of Residence Warrant, Schmude, (WI)	Apr. 3
Seizure of Jacket, Wilson, (AR)	2	Sufficient Probable Cause, Vasquez, (CA)	Mar. 5
Suitcase at Airport, Garcia	4	Suspicious Address Book, Iredia	July 8
Suspicious Person, Foster, (TX)	6		
Unlawful Action Before Abandonment, Lasalla, (FL)	4		
Waiver of Privacy Right, Thomas, (NY)	8		
Abandonment			
Weapon - Fleeing Suspect, Chestnut, (MI)	6	Consent, Perlos, (MI)	Mar. 1
Airport Search			
Airline Employees' Search, Morrow, (TX)	2	Medical Reasons, Hickey, (KS)	Jan. 5
Early Questioning and Consent, Garcia	5	Rape - AIDS, Thomas, (NY)	Jan. 5
Probable Cause, Karman	5		
Probable Cause, Rodrequez	7		
Prolonged Luggage Detention, Cagle	2		
Random Luggage Search, Lasalla, (FL)	4		
Reasonable Suspicion, Moore, (MO)	5		
Voluntary Consent, Galbreth	1		
Warrantless Search of Suitcase, Barry	3		
Arrest			
Airport Search, Rodrequez	7	Misdemeanor, Lewis, (CA)	Apr. 8
Booking Search Following Misdemeanor, Lewis, (CA)	8	Oral Permission Sufficient, Wade, (CA)	Aug. 2
Concealed Weapon, Wallin, (MI)	7	Probable Cause, Stanfield, (AK)	Jan. 8
Consent to Search, Cross, (FL)	8	Reasonable Suspicion, Wilkes, (NJ)	May 5
Evidence Unrelated to Arrest, Lavender, (OR)	2	Search of Bandage, Lott, (NH)	Nov. 2
Knowing Possession, Karman	5		
Search at Police Station, Boff, (CO)	7		
Search of Passenger Compartment, Caro, (TX)	7		
Spontaneous Statements, Longoria, (TX)	4		
Strip Searches, Wilkes, (NJ)	6		
Versus Limited Detention, Wright, (CA)	7		
Arrest Search			
Cocaine Supplier, Rubio, (ID)	3	Canine Search	
Auto Impoundment			
Exigent Circumstances, Richardson, (DC)	5	Before Private Parcel Delivery, Walker, (LA)	Mar. 7
Inventory, Frank	2	Expectation of Privacy, Trayer, (DC)	July 1
Remedy for Damages During Impoundment, Katona, (WY)	8	Search Warrant not Required, Stone	Aug. 3
Auto Search			
Abandoned Vehicles, Crook, (OR)	2	Sniff Test - Consent, Massac, (DE)	Sept. 3
Blood Spots, Commissiong, (VI)	7		
Briefcase Inside Car Trunk, Porter, (MN)	3		
Control of Keys, Vargas, (NY)	7		
Controlled Substance, Hoer, (NE)	3		
Custodial Arrest, Caro, (TX)	7		
Dismantling Vehicle, Rivera	4		
Drug Courier Profile, Bosworth	5		
Following Illegal Detention, Castillo, (FL)	7		
Impounded Vehicle, Washington, (LA)	1		
Incident to Lawful Arrest, Knippers, (LA)	8		
Mobility, Baker, (PA)	6		
Narcotics Dog, Stone	3		
Passenger Compartment, White, (TN)	2		
Passenger's Rights, Paulino, (NY)	4		

This publication is designed to provide accurate, authoritative information in regard to the subject matter covered. It is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional service. If legal advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

Published by **Quinlan** Search and Seizure Bulletin
23 Drydock Ave., Boston, MA 02210-2387

ISSN 0037-0193
Copyright © 1989

	Month	Page		Month	Page
Stop and Early Questioning, Garcia	Aug.	5	Control of Car Keys, Vargas, (NY)	Jan.	7
Stop Investigation, Olivier-Becerril	June	1	Disclaimed Luggage, McBean, (GA)	Apr.	4
Suspect not Seized, Reyes	Apr.	5	Freedom from Roadblocks, Garcia, (NJ)	Apr.	3
Voluntary Consent, Musacchia, (LA)	June	7	Grand Jury Subpoena, Messercola, (NJ)	July	6
Withdrawal, Reagan, (CT)	Feb.	7	Mandatory AIDS Testing, Glover, (NE)	Apr.	2
Control			Men's Room Stall, Cook, (TX)	July	4
Authority to Consent, Morales	June	2	Obvious Control, Zapata-Tamallo	Jan.	7
Constructive Transfer, Stafford, (TX)	May	5	Open Fields, Sorenson, (MN)	May	5
Weapons Access, Sinclair, (AZ)	Aug.	2	Passenger's Rights, Paulino	Apr.	4
Counsel			Physician, Burka, (PA)	June	3
Ineffective Assistance of Counsel, Stafford, (TX)	May	5	Probation, Smith, (CT)	Jan.	5
Detention			Public Photos, Bauer, (NY)	Jan.	4
Conflicting Responses, Rivera	Aug.	4	Public Restroom Camera, Casconi, (OR)	July	4
Driving While Intoxicated, Gray	July	8	Public Restroom Stall, Billings, (CO)	Mar.	6
Exigent Circumstances, McGaha, (NY)	Apr.	5	Public Restrooms, Saunders, (NY)	Feb.	5
History of Concealed Weapons, Wright, (CA)	June	7	Radio Transmitter On Car, Campbell, (OR)	Feb.	2
Miranda Warnings not Required, Bosworth	Aug.	5	Sale by Undercover Officer, Stafford, (TX)	May	5
Plain View in Purse, Bragg, (AL)	June	5	Search of Abandoned Property, Kelly, (FL)	Aug.	8
Unlawful Detention and Search, Castillo, (FL)	Aug.	1	Shoeprints in Yard, Edelbacher, (CA)	July	5
Unreasonable Period, Dass	Jan.	1	Wife's Apartment, McGaha, (NY)	Apr.	5
Unsuspected Employee, Leib, (CA)	Apr.	1	Workplace, Herman, (NY)	Apr.	3
Drug Testing			Frisk/Pat Down		
Administrative - Blood Tests, Glover, (NE)	Sept.	4	Airport Search, Galbreth	Apr.	1
Department of Agriculture, Lyng, (DC)	Nov.	7	Closed Container, Reed, (HI)	Apr.	2
Federal Employees, Bangert, (DC)	Nov.	6	Exigencies and Tip, Osabutey, (NC)	Apr.	7
Police - Urinalysis, Fraternal Order of Police, (PA)	Sept.	4	Suspicion of Danger, Escobales, (CT)	Mar.	6
Police Department, Weicks	Nov.	7	Weapon - Reasonable Suspicion, Thurman, (CA)	Nov.	2
Post-Accident - Truck Drivers, Owner-Operators Independent Drivers, (CA)	Sept.	4	Identification		
Pre-Employment - Sanitation Workers, Fowler, (NY)	Sept.	5	Protection of Privacy, Lavender, (OR)	Apr.	2
Specific Suspicion, Allen, (GA)	Feb.	2	Sufficiency of Description, McIntire, (UT)	Aug.	7
Urinalysis, National Air Traffic Controllers, (CA)	June	1	Sufficient Probable Cause, Williams, (AL)	Apr.	6
Use of Roadblocks, Garcia, (NJ)	Apr.	3	Warrant Description, Gahagan	Aug.	6
Electronic Device			Illegal Search		
Hotel Phone Records, Mollica, (NJ)	Oct.	7	After Unlawful Detention, Castillo, (FL)	Aug.	1
Offense Against Intellectual Property, Tanner, (LA)	June	4	Basement Cabinet, Stupi, (NJ)	Oct.	1
Radio Transmitter On Car, Campbell, (OR)	Feb.	2	Coercion, Olivier-Becerril	June	1
Standards for Wiretap, Carneiro	Apr.	1	Drug Testing, National Air Traffic Controllers, (CA)	June	1
Entry			Evidence Unrelated to Arrest, Lavender, (OR)	Apr.	2
Backyard, Goldberg, (IL)	Nov.	8	Exigent Circumstances, Crook, (OR)	Apr.	2
Consensual Entry, Mears, (IN)	June	6	Foreign Mail, Nguyen, (HI)	July	4
Consent by Minor, Holmes, (IL)	Nov.	8	Gym Bag, Billias, (CT)	Oct.	1
Conservation Officer, Sorenson, (MN)	May	5	Harassment, Minnesota State Patrol Troopers, (MN)	Nov.	3
Electric Meter Reader, Donahue, (OR)	May	5	Inevitable Discovery, Gorski	Feb.	4
Exigent Circumstances, Clement	May	4	Landowners' Claims, Paris, (PR)	May	5
Forced Entry With Warrant, Shurn, (MO)	Feb.	5	Mandatory AIDS Testing, Glover, (NE)	Apr.	2
Frisk/Pat Down, Wright, (CA)	June	7	Misleading Information, Matos-Peralta, (NY)	June	3
Hot Pursuit, Seattle, (WA)	May	8	Opening Envelope, Herman, (NY)	Apr.	3
Knock and Announce, Stewart, (CO)	Sept.	2	Prior to Warrant Search, Harrison, (ID)	July	5
Migrant Labor Camps, Elsberry, (FL)	Oct.	6	Random Luggage Search, Lasalla, (FL)	Aug.	4
Mistaken Entry, Davis, (OK)	Feb.	7	Reasonable Fear of Safety, Sinclair, (AZ)	Aug.	2
Porch, Arias, (IL)	Nov.	8	Scope of Consent, Leib, (CA)	Apr.	1
Risk of Explosion, Wilson	June	6	Search of Backpack, Kelly, (FL)	Aug.	8
Unannounced, Gross, (KY)	May	3	Subsequent Valid Arrest, Brockman, (NE)	Dec.	1
Without Notice - Nighttime, Arce, (OR)	Sept.	3	Unannounced, Gross, (KY)	May	3
Exigent Circumstances			Use of Pen Register On Phone, Thompson, (ID)	Feb.	2
Canine Search, Trayler, (DC)	July	1	Warrant After Illegal Search, Schoondermark, (CO)	Feb.	1
Destruction of Evidence, Cook, (TX)	July	4	Warrant's Inaccurate Apartment Number, Walters, (NE)	June	4
Fear of Explosion, Wilson	June	6	Inadvertent Discovery		
Hot Pursuit, Sturdvant, (DC)	July	1	Private Questioning, Wright, (CA)	June	7
Expectation of Privacy			Informant		
Abandoned Gym Bag, Thomas, (DC)	July	3	Affidavit Reliability, Balzer, (NY)	May	6
Abandoned Property, Thomas, (NY)	Feb.	8	Anonymous Tip, Alvarez, (CA)	Mar.	7
Abandoned Property, Ycas, (NY)	Jan.	7	Confirmation of Police Knowledge, Friday, (WI)	July	2
Air Controllers' Urinalysis, National Air Traffic Controllers, (CA)	June	1	Corroboration of Informant, Friend, (IL)	Aug.	6
Arrest Identification Request, Lavender, (OR)	Apr.	2	Corroboration of Reliability, Mickle, (WA)	Apr.	8
Arrested Person, Boff, (CO)	July	7	Detailed Reliable Information, Harrison, (ID)	July	5
Bedroom, Gibbons, (PA)	May	8	Execution of Search, Gross, (KY)	May	3
Business Records-OSHA, McLaughlin	Mar.	8	Good Faith Error in Affidavit, Richardson, (DC)	June	5
Canine Search On Train, Trayler, (DC)	July	1	Hearsey, Taylor, (NY)	Apr.	6
Common Basement, Reddick, (CT)	Feb.	5	Heroin Transaction, Seaman, (MT)	Dec.	7

	Month	Page		Month	Page
Prior Reliable Use, Pipito	Apr.	3	Contraband in Vehicle, Stone	Aug.	3
Probable Cause, Jackson, (AL)	May	4	Corroborating Informant's Reliability, Mickle, (WA)	Apr.	8
Probable Cause, Osabutey, (NC)	Apr.	7	Corroboration of Informant, Friend, (IL)	Aug.	6
Reliability, Mckendree, (GA)	Apr.	3	Different Offense Than Arrest, Lavender, (OR)	Apr.	2
Reliability, Millio, (NY)	Jan.	6	Drugs in Auto, Friday, (WI)	July	2
Reliability, Varrieur, (CO)	Dec.	6	Evidence from Administrative Warrant, Burka, (PA)	June	3
Reliability and Sincerity, Lindsey, (ID)	June	3	Evidence of Criminal Conduct, Kail, (IN)	Mar.	4
Reliability for Probable Cause, Williams, (AL)	Mar.	6	Execution Delay, Harden, (TX)	Jan.	3
Scope of Probable Cause, Peterson	Aug.	2	Exigent Circumstances, Clement	May	4
Stale Information, Pasanen, (NJ)	July	3	Genital Pat Down Search, Thomas, (FL)	June	7
Inspection			Informant's Observation, Baker, (PA)	Jan.	6
Automobile Dismantler, Keta, (NY)	Nov.	4	Informant's Personal Observation, McKendree, (GA)	Apr.	3
Sealed Envelope, Herman, (NY)	Apr.	3	Informant's Reliability and Sincerity, Lindsey, (ID)	June	3
Shoeprints in Yard, Edelbacher, (CA)	July	5	Investigative Stop, Marino, (CT)	Oct.	7
Inventory Search			Marijuana Seen and Smelled, Ashby, (NM)	July	7
Inoperable Vehicle, Davilla, (NY)	Mar.	3	Probable Criminal Activity, Cullen, (NE)	Aug.	7
No Warrant Needed, Knippers, (LA)	June	8	Prolonged Detention, Cagle, (TX)	Apr.	2
Searches of Sealed Containers, Porter, (MN)	Mar.	3	Provision by Third Party, Hebel, (NY)	Mar.	1
Warrantless Presence of State Police, Showalter, (PA)	Mar.	6	Public Phone Wiretap, Vallas, (CT)	Apr.	1
Knock and Announce			Reliability of Informant, Williams, (AL)	Mar.	6
Exigent Circumstances, Clement	May	4	Reliable Information, Rodriguez, (MO)	May	7
Search of Purse, Bragg, (AL)	June	5	Scope of Search, Peterson	Aug.	2
Luggage Search			Sneak and Peek Warrant, Villegas, (NY)	June	4
Airline Employees' Search, Morrow, (TX)	Mar.	2	Specificity, Schwimmer	Jan.	8
Disclaimed Luggage, McBean, (GA)	Apr.	4	Stale Information, Paul, (NY)	Jan.	8
Disclaimed Suitcases, Karman	Apr.	5	Stolen Car, Robinson, (CA)	Nov.	4
Handcuffed Hitchhiker, Brooks, (CA)	Nov.	2	Strip Searches, Wilkes, (NJ)	May	6
Locked Briefcase in Car Trunk, Porter, (MN)	Mar.	3	Sufficient Warrant Evidence, Wright, (VA)	June	5
Probable Cause, Cagle	Apr.	2	Surveillance-Criminal Activities, Loera, (LA)	Mar.	3
Random Selection, Lasalla, (FL)	Aug.	4	Suspicion of Baggage, Karman	Apr.	5
Unsealed Envelopes, Vasquez, (CA)	Mar.	5	Totality of Circumstances, Jackson, (AL)	May	4
Open Field			Victim Identification of Defendant, Williams, (AL)	Apr.	6
Conservation Officer Entry, Sorenson, (MN)	May	5	Residence		
Helicopter Search, Riley, (FL)	Apr.	7	Apartment Searched, Kirkpatrick, (LA)	Oct.	2
Helicopter Surveillance, Nevel, (OR)	Sept.	8	Marijuana Growing, Kail, (IN)	Mar.	4
Pitbull Fight, Rogers, (TX)	Apr.	7	Search Warrant Circumstances, Pipito	May	3
Photographs			Sister's Consent, Harris, (LA)	Dec.	8
Custody Dispute, Sanders, (NJ)		Dec.	Wrong Floor in Warrant, Kiesling, (PA)	July	7
Plain View			Return of Property		
Additional Evidence, Crook, (OR)	Apr.	2	Criminal Proceeding, Cills, (PR)	Apr.	8
Door's Plain View, Mears, (IN)	June	6	From Task Force Seizure, Pietra et al., (NY)	Apr.	6
During Course of Search, McIntire, (UT)	Aug.	7	Return of Seized Property, Santaliz, (PR)	June	2
Forced Entry On Warrant, Shurn, (MO)	Feb.	5	Scope		
Helicopter Search, Riley, (FL)	Apr.	7	Authority of Task Force, Pietra et al., (NY)	Apr.	6
Inadvertent Discovery, Davis, (OK)	Feb.	7	Beyond Management Permission, Leib, (CA)	Apr.	1
Incriminating Nature of Items, Hocker, (ID)	Aug.	8	Consent to Enter House, Reagan, (CT)	Feb.	7
Open Field Doctrine, Rogers, (TX)	Apr.	7	Extension to Basement, Reddick, (CT)	Feb.	6
Paper Bag in Car, McClane, (NY)	Apr.	3	Including Auto On Premises, Schmude, (WI)	Apr.	3
Plain Sound, Saunders, (NY)	Feb.	5	Items in Searched Apartment, Rowe, (CA)	Mar.	2
Popped Open Trunk, Jiminez	July	6	Plastic Container, Peterson	Aug.	2
Purse Search, Bragg, (AL)	June	5	Warrant Circumstances, Bussard, (ID)	Feb.	8
Search Prior to Arrest, Merriwether, (PA)	Oct.	4	Search		
Seen from Outside Protected Area, Carelli, (PA)	Feb.	6	Documents Regarding Whereabouts, Frank, (PA)	July	2
Smell Insufficient, Strange, (MS)	Mar.	4	Foreign Mail, Nguyen, (HI)	July	4
Trace Evidence, Benner, (OH)	Oct.	8	Good Faith Belief in Warrant, Marsala, (CT)	June	4
Unlawful Viewing Position, Williams, (NY)	Jan.	2	Marijuana Spotted in Car, Ashby	July	7
Premises Search			Public Rest Room, Casconi, (OR)	July	4
Consent of Girlfriend, Greer, (OH)	May	8	Required Photograph by FBI, Messercola, (NJ)	July	6
Expectation of Privacy, Box	June	2	Standing to Object, Corral-Corral, (WY)	July	6
Management Permission, Leib, (CA)	Apr.	1	Search by Private Citizen		
Possession of Purse, Rowe, (CA)	Mar.	2	Evidence Given to Police, Sardeson, (NE)	Oct.	6
Scope Includes Auto, Schmude, (WI)	Apr.	3	Search Incidental to Arrest		
Warrant Circumstances, Mckendree, (GA)	Apr.	3	Consent - Package of Cocaine, Cross, (FL)	June	8
Prisoners			Delayed Search, Boff, (CO)	July	7
Limited Rights, Taylor, (NV)	Dec.	8	Evidence Unrelated to Arrest, Lavender, (OR)	Apr.	2
Probable Cause			Inventory Searches, Gorski	Feb.	4
Affidavit Sufficiency, National-Standard, (IL)	Jan.	4	Misdemeanor, Lewis, (CA)	Apr.	8
Basis for Warrant, Turoff, (NY)	July	3	Passenger Compartment Search, Caro, (TX)	May	7
Before Abandonment, Lasalla, (FL)	Aug.	4	Search Pursuant to Arrest, Heinen, (ID)	Feb.	4
Car Trunk Search, Brewer	Feb.	3	Strip Searches, Wilkes, (NJ)	May	6
Complainant's Information, Vargas, (NY)	Jan.	7	Seizure		
Container Search, Reed, (HI)	Apr.	2	Absence of Warrant, Paris, (PR)	May	5
			Concealed Weapon, Wallin, (MI)	May	7

	Month	Page		Month	Page
Drugs in Auto, Friday, (WI)	July	2	Describes Wrong Floor, Kiessling, (PA)	July	7
Excessive Force, Cappellia, (CA)	Oct.	3	Description of Property, Gahagan	Aug.	6
Exigent Circumstances, Richardson, (DC)	June	5	Electricity Consumption, Donahue, (OR)	May	5
Facially Invalid Warrant, Parmar, (NE)	Oct.	3	Execution Delay, Harden, (TX)	Jan.	3
Footprints at Scene, Jellison, (MO)	Oct.	3	Execution of Search, Gross, (KY)	May	3
Genital Pat, Thomas, (FL)	June	7	Exigent Circumstances, Sturdvant, (DC)	July	1
Good Faith Reliance, Luk	May	4	Extension of Warrant, Rowe, (CA)	July	2
Gun in Popped Open Trunk, Jiminez, (NM)	July	6	Good Faith, McLaughlin, (CA)	Mar.	2
Nighttime Search Supported, Schoenheit	Mar.	2	Good Faith Belief in Warrant, Marsala, (CT)	Jan.	3
No Seizure During Consent, Reyes, (DC)	Apr.	5	Good Faith Reliance, Robert	June	4
Plain View Exception, Barrios-Moriera, (NY)	Dec.	4	Good Faith Reliance, Stelten, (MN)	Feb.	8
Plain View in Purse, Bragg, (AL)	June	5	Grand Jury Testimony, Regan, (NY)	Sept.	6
Pornography and Probable Cause, Hebel, (IL)	Mar.	1	Hearsay Sufficient, Cummings, (MO)	Oct.	5
Probable Cause, Millio, (NY)	Jan.	6	High Electric Bills, Mickle, (WA)	Sept.	5
Prolonged Luggage Detention, Cagle, (TX)	Apr.	2	Home Education Visit, Blackwelder, (NY)	Apr.	8
Public Establishment, Jackson, (LA)	Sept.	8	Indian Tribal Court, MacConnell, (SD)	Feb.	8
Required Fbi Photograph, Messercola, (NJ)	July	6	Informant Reliability, Santarelli, (NY)	Sept.	5
Return of Money Seized, Cills, (PR)	Apr.	8	Informants, Taylor, (NY)	Nov.	5
Return of Seized Property, Santaliz, (PR)	June	2	Informant's Observations, Lindsey, (ID)	Apr.	6
Scope of Duties, Tanner, (LA)	June	4	Information Staleness, Henson, (KY)	June	3
Stop to Protect Safety, Jenkins, (LA)	Dec.	4	Invalid Information in Part, Wright, (VA)	Jan.	4
Suitcase from Airline, Wright, (TX)	Sept.	8	Items Outside Warrant, Hocker, (ID)	June	5
Suspect's Shirt, Cornett, (IN)	Dec.	3	Items Within Scope, Berlin, (VA)	Aug.	8
Suspicious Address Book, Iredia, (TX)	July	8	Knowing Or Reckless Omissions, Rumney, (NH)	Oct.	5
Unrelated to Arrest, Bonneau, (NY)	Feb.	4	Mail Order - Vague, Main Street Distributing, (NY)	Aug.	6
Warrant not Specific, Babbell, (UT)	Oct.	4	Missing Street Name, Schanefelt, (ID)	Sept.	6
Staleness of Warrant			Nighttime Execution, Conklin, (NY)	June	5
Measuring Time Period, Richmond, (OH)	Mar.	5	Organized Task Force Authority, Pietra et al., (NY)	Jan.	2
Standing			Particularity of Location, Paris, (PR)	Apr.	6
Expectation of Privacy, Stafford, (TX)	May	5	Partly Excluded Basis, Harrison, (ID)	May	5
Return of Property, Santaliz, (PR)	June	2	Private Citizens' Search, Morrow, (TX)	July	5
Wife's Apartment, McGaha, (NY)	Apr.	5	Probable Cause, Martin	Mar.	2
Stop Investigation			Probable Cause, Williams, (AL)	Sept.	6
Anonymous Tip, Alvarez, (CA)	Mar.	7	Proper Affidavit, Wegrzyn, (MO)	Apr.	6
Limited Pat Down, Reed, (HI)	Apr.	2	Pursuit of Traffic Violator, Seattle, (WA)	Jan.	2
Marijuana Spotted in Car, Ashby	July	7	Regulated Industries, V-1 Oil Company, (WY)	May	8
Reasonable Suspicion, Galbreth	Apr.	1	Reliability of Information, Balzer, (NY)	May	6
Search of Bag at Airport, Garcia	Aug.	5	Reliable Information, Nocella	Jan.	3
Tailgating, Rivera	Aug.	4	Reliable Information, Williams, (NY)	Jan.	2
Traffic Law Violation, McClane, (NY)	Apr.	3	Scope of Duties in Execution, Tanner, (LA)	June	4
Supreme Court Decision			Seizure of Stolen Property, Sned, (NE)	Sept.	5
Helicopter Search, Riley, (FL)	Apr.	7	Sneak and Peek Warrant, Villegas, (NY)	June	4
Roadblock - Reasonableness, Brower	Sept.	3	Specificity, Tuross, (NY)	July	3
Testing			Sufficiency of Property Description, McIntire, (UT)	Aug.	7
Last Act of Operation, Gray	July	8	Sufficient Affidavit, National-Standard, (IL)	Jan.	4
Two Tests, Blair, (PA)	Jan.	5	Tainted Basis, Zimmerman, (MD)	July	2
Urinalysis			Tax and Fraud Charges, Elam, (NM)	Nov.	5
Reasonable Suspicion, Smith, (CT)	Jan.	5	Time Needed to Obtain, Martin, (NY)	Feb.	3
Specific Suspicion, Allen, (GA)	Feb.	2	Totality of Circumstances, Bussard, (ID)	Feb.	8
Vehicle Search			Trade Secrets, Leonard, (TX)	Nov.	5
Cause to Search Trunk, Brewer	Feb.	3	Voluntary Consent, Musacchia, (LA)	June	7
Courier Profile and Consent, Bosworth, (VA)	Aug.	5	Warrant After Illegal Entry, Schoondermark, (CO)	Feb.	1
Custodial Arrest, Caro, (TX)	May	7	Warrantless Entry - Explosion Risk, Wilson, (CA)	June	6
Following Illegal Detention, Castillo, (FL)	Aug.	1	Warrantless Search - Consent, Vasquez, (CA)	Mar.	5
Impounding Inoperable Auto, Davilla, (NY)	Mar.	3	Wrong Apartment Number, Walters, (NE)	June	4
Narcotics Dog, Stone, (NM)	Aug.	3	Warrantless Entry		
Paper Bag in Car, McClane, (NY)	Apr.	3	Voluntary Consent, Musacchia, (LA)	June	7
Place of Business, Wallin, (MI)	May	7	Warrantless Search		
Probable Cause, Friday, (WI)	July	2	During Response to Emergency, Thompson, (LA)	Dec.	2
Probable Cause Basis, Vasquez, (CA)	Mar.	5	Emergency, Duncan, (WA)	Dec.	2
Reasonable Fear for Safety, Sinclair, (AZ)	Aug.	2	Fire Burning, Talkington, (IL)	June	6
Roadblocks, Garcia, (NJ)	Apr.	3	Incident to Arrest/Inventory Search, Knippers, (LA)	June	8
Scope of Residence Search, Schmude, (WI)	Apr.	3	Invalid Consent, Cruz, (NY)	July	5
Search of Auto Trunk Items, Porter, (MN)	Mar.	3	Narcotics Dog, Stone, (NM)	Aug.	3
Standing to Object, Corral-Corral, (WY)	July	6	No Emergency, Curzi, (MA)	Sept.	1
Warrant			No Exigent Circumstances, Zimmerman, (MD)	July	2
Administrative Search - Physician, Burka, (PA)	June	3	Seized Auto, Friday, (WI)	July	2
Based On Nexus to Criminal Activity, Kail, (IN)	Mar.	4	Seizure of Purse, Schellhorn, (OR)	Sept.	2
Business Records, C.E.C. Services, (NY)	Oct.	6	Shoeprints in Yard, Edelbacher, (CA)	July	5
Conservation Officer, Sorenson, (MN)	May	5	Wiretap		
Corroboration of False Statements, Kaufman, (TX)	Mar.	4	Application for Wiretap, Carneiro	Apr.	1
Corroboration of Informant, Friend, (IL)	Aug.	6	Pen Register On Phone, Thompson, (ID)	Feb.	2
			Prescription Drug Fraud, Cooper, (MI)	Oct.	7
			Public Phone, Villas, (CT)	Apr.	1
			Workplace Search		
			Postal Service Locker, American Postal Workers Union, (OH)	Nov.	4

